

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN

AGUS

CÚÁN FIHISHI

AN TAHIR PEADUIR Ó LAERI

CANÓNACH, S.P.

do shgrív

SHÁN Ó CUIV

do chuir a n-eagar sa Letiriú Shímpli

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The first of the two following stories, *Stiab na mDán b'fionn*, which was told to me and to some other children between sixty and seventy years ago, by Mrs. Ó Raifeartaigh, the mother of Peig. (It was Peig who told me the story of Séadna.) There was a good deal more in *Stiab na mDán b'fionn* than I have been able to recall. I have, however, set down here all of it that made a sufficiently deep impression on me.

The second story is a modern version of an incident in Irish history, given in *Silva Gadelica*.

These two stories have been divided into short lessons in order to make them easy for young children. To make the book attractive as well as easy for children, three poems have been added. One of these is a simple little morsel by Pádraig Ó Laocháire. The little songs, *Bo na leat Ár Óisce* and *Cá Dá Gában* Ó Duibhne Ó Sam, have been reprinted from Father Walsh's beautiful collection, *Fuinn na Smál*, by his kind permission, and that of his publishers, Messrs. Browne and Nolan, Ltd., Dublin.

PEADRÁR UA LAOCHANRE.

CASTLELYONS,

March 23, 1914.

I wish to add that the text of *Stiab na mDán b'fionn* was first published in the fourth number of *Gadelica*, the Journal of Modern Irish Studies, edited by my friend, Mr. T. F. O'Rahilly. Mr. O'Rahilly supplied the notes in *Gadelica*, and did the work of revising and editing the story for me. I am very thankful for his help, and I hope that readers of this book also will be thankful to him and to *Gadelica*.

peadar ua laocharne.

CASTLELYONS,
April 28, 1914.

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SHLIÁV NA MAN VIÚN.—I.

viún, fair-haired.

an tain, the Fian—Fionn

mac Chail's warriors.

raem, power; sway.

do hit ní amach, a thing

"fell out"; happened.

a dávan chnuic sho, about

this hill.

or a dugtar, which is called;

lit. to which is given [ss a

name].

do tugag, were brought.

drycht, enchantment.

shi-vrog, (or vrú), fairy

chun cnuhlí, to live.

mar-a-chéili, exactly like;

ryav ó hin, ever since.

nior chuadar a n-uifh,

they did not "go into

age"; grow old.

fuirriacht, desreptitude.

Fad ó, nuer a vi. Fim agus an Ian a raem a

mnáv óga ba vreáha a vi le fail a níking a

sa chnuic do ghyrcht iad.

Do dineag shi-vrog áluing ishdig

uer skin, agus do cuireag ishdeach sa chnuic sun

sa chnuic doiv, agus do cuireag ishdeach sa

imeacht ayimshiri, the
passing of time.

ueareanta, sometimes.

gheyn, gets; finds.

rayrc, sight; view.

cúini, memory; remem-

brance.

síal, life.

as lad a veh . . . from (be-

cause of) their being . . .

cuma, manner; way.

rúlmish shin, before that.

flona, pl. of flún, fair.

diováil, injury; harm.

córsanacht, neighbourhood.

chun i uadsach, to carry her

off.

do biarff an caillín chun

shull, the girl would be

taken away.

iarlish, a useless, helpless

person, who is only a

burden to others.

erá, tormenting.

ciapa, vexing; worrying.

gheobh, would get; find. do

gh. bas, would die.

tí-vrog sun chun cónuihi iad. Ba var-a-chéi
ansún iad agus mná shí. Ní flichti iad ach nuer
ba vah leó iad fen do hisbeánt. D'anadar
ishdig sa chnuc ryav ó hin, agus níor chuardar a
n-uish ná a vnuinhacht le himeácht ayimshiri.
Tisbeánuid shiad iad fén uvereanta, agus an té
a gheyn rayrc er vny acú ní chuirean shé an
rayrc san as a chnuin an chuid eli ghá häl. As iad
a veh á disbeáint fén er a guma sun ó aum go
haum, dò tugag "Shliav na Man Viún" er an
shliav. "Shliav Fevin" an sinim a ví ruimish
shin er.

Hisbeánach cuid des na "h-ógvna flona" iad
fén uvereanta chun tairfi għianav; ach ní ha
għony a għinidish tairif. Uvereanta is diováil a
ghinidish. Dá mèach cailin áluing óg ag eir
suas sa chorsanacht, b'edir go disbeánhach bean
acèd i fén don chailin shin chun í uadach. Do
biarfi an cailin chun shuul ishdeàch a shí-vrog
an chnuic, agus do fágħi igá muintir sa vaili iarlish
égin sheana-vná a vēach á grá agus á giapa er
feag tamul, agus ansún do għeoċċi bas.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIŪN.—II.

do "hárla, it happened.	chloch, used to see.
beart, an act; plan.	chahach shé shel, he used to spit. (Spitting for luck is a wide-spread custom.)
leanav inni, a young daughter.	a deob, so that.
dianav amach er . . . ,	fuah, hatred.
dahūl, handsome.	duini maha, "good people"; er égin, with difficulty;
hardly	bål, danger; fear.

go miarhidish leb t, that
they would carry her off.
dearð, mistake, omission.
ghin shi dearð, she
forgot.
duini des na "h-ógvna
flona," one of the fair
maiden. (duini is said for
"one" of several persons.)
do bueleag breótti . . .
was struck down with
illness.
sim, a small amount. S.
láhanta, a few days.

lér, clear; plain.
inead, place.
uegineas, loneliness.
buert, grief; trouble.
níor viu frächt er . . .
was not worth mentioning.
shochas, beside; in compa-
nion with.
għreamuhi, fixed; "bound
up (in)." . . .
għiġiha, knowing; wise.
tuisgeanach, intelligent.
āluig, thus; how. gur
v'au, that the fact was

Do hárla, tamal muar égin ó hin, gur ġineag
beart den tórd sun a n-áit égin ná roiv avàd
ón gnuc. Ví leanav imini ig dum 'nasal a ví
na chόny san áit. Ví an leanav a dianav
amach er veh għażi viljen diag d'uish, agus ví shi
chō háluing, chō brea, chō dahuil shin, gur v'er
égin iadach éngi a chloch i a húli hóġiunt di,
agus éngi a dereach ǟn ocal a mola a breáhachda
go għahach shé shel ierhi, a dreo go mèach fuah
ig na duini maha għi agus nár väi go miarhidish
leó i. Vloch árd-ea rag er an leanav fén nuer a
caiti na shel ierhi, agus níor viúna sun.

Do vol sheana-vean égin i lá, agus għin shi
dearð den teli chahav erhi. An lá ciàna sun
do chnuic an leanav duini des na "h-ógvna
flona" ón shliav. Do bueleag breótti an leanav.
A giùn sim láhanta ba lér do għahengi nár vi
fén a ví sa leabuig in-eachor. Gur fuadyg an
leanav, agus gur fágħi iarlish égin gan vah

'na hinead. Tar ésh rayint ayimshiri fuer an iarlish báis. Ví uegineas agus buert agus brón er gahéngi, agus níor v'í trácht er an uegineas níá er an muert a ví er éngi shochas an vuert a ví er alair agus er váhir an liniv. Higeadar gur v'i a leanav fén, an inion áluing a ví acu agus go roiv a gry greamuhi inti, gur v'i a ví tar ésh váish. Ach na dumí ólguishacha tuishgeanacha a ví aum, v'i's acu go mah gur v'i an iarlish a ví tar ésh váish, agus gur v'áulug a fuadyg an inion áluing.

SHLAV NA MAN VIÚN.—III.

bun, bottom; base; foot (of a hill).
 heas, south; southerly.
 ouruish, g. of oursas, the quantity of wool for weaving into one piece of cloth.
 bean ouruish, a. woman employed in preparing and spinning such supplies of wool into thread
 do curfí olan, people sent wool.
 muar-himpal, round about; all round.
 ghineach shí an olan do echora, she used to card the wool.
 glana, to clean.
 sláma, to tease and roll out.
 shniov, to spin.
 snáh, thread; yarn.
 toharuishi, wound up.

cérlín, ball of thread.
 cruingi, pl., round.
 crua, pl., hard; compact.
 go ma leó é, to whom it belonged.
 do curfí é, it used to be sent.
 modhrí, weaver.
 dintí breád dé, frieze used to be made of it.
 deridish, they used to say.
 go mairir agus go gahir é, May you live and wear it!
 ní ba vó, more (with past tense).
 a gahav, in the course (of).
 flárhy, asking.
 íte near, caused.

árneán, working at night.
 solas árneán, a light for night work.
 a daruig, trying (a variant of ag jaruig).

lydú, to lessen.
 gläch, call; demand.
 dian, urgent.

Uvereanta vioch ní ba vó den olan ig an mní ouruish ná mar iadach shí a chiora agus a hláma agus do hniov a gahav an lá, agus b'édir an vuintir go ma leó é á iarthú cad fé neár an ruineas. Ansún hugach an vean ouruish tamal den thi ag obuir agus solas árneán íci, a diaruig na hebiri ghianav agus a diarrug an ruinish do lydú. Uvereanta, nuer a vioch móran íci le dianav agus ihi ag árneán.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—IV.

an säl, everybody.
d'airi shi, she heard.
mar veach, as it were;
like.
do vuel, walked (in).
muarheshar, seven persons.
ualach, load; burden.
cruing, exact. d'äch shi
cruing, she looked closely.
luigi, weakness. a l, in a
faint.
a vi ach à húirt leo, whom
they were carrying.
hineadar, they stretched.
do freab . . . na sy,
sprang to her feet.
iaracht, a small degree.
l, de luigi, a touch of
weakness.
leishana pl. of leis, a
remedy; medicine.
háini shi chuhí len, she
recovered.

eiri shi iniar er a couil,
she sat up. Iniar=for-
ward; coull, body.
rayint, a portion; some.
an aid a vi shi, while she
was.
nior tugag än reagara
erhi, she was given no
answer.
taguihi, p.p., come.
aná, breath.
go brea bog, easily and
quietly.
a 'nín ó, my dear girl; li.
neart, strength.
má's brédin, etc., if this is
freeze that you have in
hand.
sláمام, let us card,
feárdi, better of it.
cunav, help.

Ihi dá roiv shi ag ármeán er a guma sun agus
an säl 'na goa, d'airi shi mar veach duini a
teacht chun an doruish chuhí. D'osguil an
doras, agus do vuel chuhí an doras ishdeach
muarheshar ban agus ualach égin idir a láiv
acù. Nuer iach shi cruing orha fén agus er
an ualach, chnuic shi gur bean varay, nú bean
a vi a luigi, a vi ach à húirt leo eatarha. Hugadar
ishdeach an vean agus hineadar er an úrlár i.
Do freab an vean ouruish 'na sy, agus chah shi
uehi an obuir.

"An marav atá an vean sun?" er shishi leo.

"Ni hea," ersa duini acù; "níl ach iaracht
de luigi erhi."

Do freab an vean ouruish agus hug shi lé says
égin leishana a vi ishdig icl. Chuireadar an vean
a vi a luigi—chuireadar a n-aici na tini i; agus
pé dochduireacht a ghlin an vean ouruish erhi
nior v'ada go dáini shi chuhí fén. Do háini shi
chuhí fén a dreó gur eiri shi iniar er a couil.
D'ol shi deoch ón mní ouruish, agus d'ih shi
rayint big uehi, ach nior louir shi focal amach
as a biál. Do louir an vean ouruish lé go minic
an aid a vi shi a tuirt an víg di, ach nior tugag
än reagara erhi. Nuer a vi shi taguihi chuhí
fén er fad, agus a hanál icl dá ail go brea bog,
duert an vean ouruish lé mar sho: "Shín anso
go foil, a 'nínó, er a leabuig, agus tiucuig do
neart doit." Do hún.
Ansún duert duini den muarheshar lesh an mní
ouruish:

"A vean a vrédin, má's brédin sho er shúl
agút,
Cioram é, sláمام é; ach is feárdi shing
cúnav áil."

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—V.

ghiri shi er, she began to.
er an dríd bean, at the
third woman.
mar shin dóiv, so with
them all.
er a níhal, doing their best.
bert, two persons; a pair,

tocharuish, winding.
ag obuir er shó!, working
"in full swing."
fachaint, looking.
ruimpi, before her.
a dol a lyd, growing
less,

- lionuireacht**, abundance.
a dol a l, increasing in
 number.
an obuir à ghlànav, the
 work (was) "at its doing";
 being done.
- ni b'ear**, better (with past
 tense).
- teaunta, a d**, together with;
 as well as.
- ré comp. of raeg**, smooth ;
 even.
- raer (rér)**, order. **do r. a**
 chéli, regularly.
- hread, amount. gan i. agus,**
 without so much as,
- Lena líng shin do riug shí er chuid deen olan,**
 agus għiri shí er an olen do chiora agus do
 hláma. Le líng an oculi a reá għi, "Is feárdi
 shing cúnav áil," d'iàch shí er vny eli den
 vuarħeshar. Do luuř an vean sun an chayint
 chiāna, shé shin :
- "A vean a vrédin, má's brédin sho er shúl agùt,
 Cloram é, slánam é; ach is feárdi shing cúnav
 áil."
- Driàch shishi er a guna giàna er a driú bean.**
Duert an tríu bean an dán ciàna, shé shin :
- "A vean a vrédin, má's brédin sho er shúl agùt,
 Cloram é, slánam é; ach is feárdi shing cúnav
 áil,"
- agus d'riàch shí er a gearħu bean, agus duert an
 clearħu bean an chayint chiāna. Mar shin dóiv
- 'ná mar ba cheart, than it
 ought to be.
- sgruig**, a thin place in yarn
 where a part of the thread
 has been twisted more
 tightly than the rest.
- snuim**, a knot.
- càlu**, narrowing ; thinning.
ràurú, thickening.
- go b'reá shleàuin**, nice and
 smooth.
- cóchāl**, equally thin.
cóhīgarha, equally stout.
- chiħidish**, they would see.
- miogarnach**, nodding with
 sleep
- go sàv**, quietly ; peacefully.

go di go roiv an vuarħeshar acu er a nihal, bert
 acu a ciora, agus bert acu a sláma, agus duini
 acu a shniov, agus bert acu a tocharuish agus
 iad ag obuir er shol.

Ví an vean ouruish a fiachuunt orha, agus
 chnuic shí an obuir áluing a vi acu à għiànav,

agus ví áhas erhi. Chnuic shí an t'-uvalach muar
 ebri a vi ruimpi le dianav, chnuic shí a dol a
 lyd é go tiuv, agus na cerħlini deasa a dol a
 lionuireacht, agus ví áhas muar erhi. Chnuic
 shi, lesh, go roiv an obuir à għiànav ni b'ear ná
 mar iatach shi fén é għiànav, agus do chuir sun
 úna erhi a deaunta an āħish. Ví an ciore ni
 b'ear, mar ghineach shé an olan ni ba vuġi.

Ví an sláma ni b'ear, mar ghineach shé an
 olan ni ba ré. Ví an shniov ni b'ear, mar do
 ghineach shé an snab do raer a chéli er an ruideas,
 gan iread agus än chasa aváin aun ni ba vó ná
 ni ba lú na mar ba cheart, gan sgruig ná snuim
 er, gan càlu ná ràurú er, ach é go b'reá, shleàuin
 a fiachuunt er an obuir, mar ví's icel cad é a ous
 a haingħach an snáh sun lesh an muñtir go ma
 ieó é, nuer a chiħidish é.

Nuer a vi shí tamai a fiachuunt orha er a
 guna sun, hánig miogarnach erhi, agus hit a
 colla erhi go sàv.

SHLÀV NA MAN VIŪN.—VI.

ghušiegħ, woke up.
 Cloram é, slánam é ; ach is feárdi shing cúnav
 áil, vi shé 'na lá
 goal, bright. vi shé 'na lá
 għeal, it was broad day. meouir, mind ; memory.
 light.

a n-a timpal, round about
dany, a human being.
a dreó na háti, in the direc-
tion of the place.
cruach, heap; rick.
a n-inead, in place of.
cuinti, *pl.* of cuinid, remem-
brance.
ainí, the mind.
na feaca shí, that she never
saw.
'na síiliv cíng, with her
bodily eyes; *lit.* "head-
eyes."
beart, an action; plan;
design. har na heartuiv,
beyond expectation; ex-
cessively.
ffior, true. As an intensive,
very.

dá ma ná béach aun ach
iád, had there been no one
there but themselves.
a n-aici, beside; in com-
parison with.
céir v'i an vean . . . ? who
was the woman . . . ?
lagachar, weakness.
cad a hug aun . . . ? what
brought . . . there?
nior gheouruig, did not
appear.
gur vuin shí, etc., that she
belonged to the rest of
them.
fauntuish, weakness; a faint.
é a tep erhi, it failing her;
she failing.
tón, bottom; end. t. ná
ceam ail er, "to make
head or tail of it."

Ach a n-aici na mná a ví sa leabuig mná grána
a b'ea iad.
Ach céir v'i an vean áluing óg a ví sa leabuig?
Agus cad fé neara don lagachar úd teacht erhi?
Nú cad a hug aun inéachor i? Nior gheoura
shí gur vuin shí lesh a guid eli acù. Ba ghó
le duini orha gur v'auluig a fuadarad lasmùn a
n-áit égin i, agus i sa vaantuish, agus gur hug-
adar leo ishdeach í chun i húirt as a vaantuish.
Shin mar a vi an vean ouruish a machnav er an
shgjal agus é a tep erhi tón na ceaun áil er.
B'égéan di eiri as.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÙN.—VII.

Nuer a ghúishi shí as a cola, ví shé 'na lá
'gheal. Chruingi shí a meouir, agus d'íach shí
'na timpal. Ní roiv duini ná dany sa tig ach
í fén. Vi an vuarheshar imhlí. D'íach shí a
dreó na leapan. Ní roiv éngi sa leabuig. D'íach
shí a dreó na háti 'nar cheart an chruch vuar
ola velh aun. Ní roiv án fiuc den olan aun,
ach vi cruach vreá vuar cherhlíni a n-inead na
hola. • Ansun do hig shí gur ghní an vuarheshar
ban an obuir go lér, agus nuer a vi an obuir
diánta acù gur imiodar agus ishi 'na cola. A
machnav di ansún orha, agus a dtiúrt chun a
cuinti do hig shí 'na haiginí na feaca shí ryav

ghin shí suas er, she went
ourushi, *pl.* of ouras.
agal; agala, fear.
lá ó vaidin, a whole day,
from the morning.
lacht, a great quantity or
number.
hug shí ló, she got; fetched.
hocara shí, she decided.
las shí, she lit.

up to.
hág shí, she thrust.
ráiti, said; spoken.
sáith, *pp.*, thrust; stuck.
chomáineadar leo, they
went on; "drove on."
slamuit, a handful of wool
for teasing out.

láda, *pp.*, grown.
derineach, (the) last.

Do hárla, rayint ayimshiri 'na ghe sun, go

'na síiliv cíng mná ba vreáha ná iad; ach b'il
an t-ochedú bean, an vean a cuireag sa leabuig,
an vean ba vreáha ghoiv go lér. D'íachadar
go lér, an vuarheshar, breá har na beartuiv go
di gur chuini shí a geart er a muny a hug shí as
an luigi. Mná breáha, mná fior-vreáha, a b'ea
an vuarheshar, dá ma ná béach aun ach iad.
Ach a n-aici na mná a ví sa leabuig mná grána
a b'ea iad.
Ach céir v'i an vean áluing óg a ví sa leabuig?
Agus cad fé neara don lagachar úd teacht erhi?
Nú cad a hug aun inéachor i? Nior gheoura
shí gur vuin shí lesh a guid eli acù. Ba ghó
le duini orha gur v'auluig a fuadarad lasmùn a
n-áit égin i, agus i sa vaantuish, agus gur hug-
adar leo ishdeach í chun i húirt as a vaantuish.
Shin mar a vi an vean ouruish a machnav er an
shgjal agus é a tep erhi tón na ceaun áil er.

roiv ualach muar ola icl irish le ciora agus le sláma agus le shiniov agus le tocharuish, go roiv agal erhi ná tiucach lé go deó na houruishi veh olav a n-aum icl don vuintir a chuir chúhi iad. Vi lá ó vaidin caiti icl a diànav na hebiri, agus vi làcht den obuir gan diànav agus an shi a titim. Hug shí lé solas ármeáin, agus hocara shí er an shi húirt ag obuir. Do las shí an solas, agus chromuim shí er an obuir. Ní roiv shí avád ag obuir nuer a nosgalag an doras, agus vuel chúhi ishdeách bean agus caipin a cloca amach er a ceaun icl. Ghin shí suas er an áit 'na roiv an vean ouruish ag obuir, agus háig shí a ghá láiv san olan, agus

"A vean a vréidin, má's bréidin sho er shuí agút, Cioram é, slámanam é; is feárdi shing cúnav áil," er shishi. Ní roiv ach an dán beog ráiti icl nuera vuol an tarna bean ishdeách, agus háig shí an dá láiv sa nolan, agus duert shí an leah-rean ciana. Nior v'ada go roiv an vuarheshar acù ishdeig, agus na lá saíti sa nolan acù, agus iad ag obuir go tiuv. Vi's ig an meny ouruish go mah cé'r viad a vi icl, agus ví áhas muar erhi, mar ví's icl nár v'ada go mèach an obuir go lér diànta, agus diànta go mah.

Chománeadar leo ag obuir, go dí do roiv an flámure gherineach den olan 'na snáh, agus an snáh derineach tocharuishi er a gerhlín derin-each, agus an cérlín shin caiti er a grueh cerhlín a vi fásda sa chúngi.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—VIII.

ana-väch, very thankful.
a ueshli, ladies. (The word applies to either sex, or to both together.)
ní fs cahin, . . ., it is unknown when. . . .
am' ánar, by myself. lit., "in my one person."
côr, an exchange of help in work, or of a favour.

macanta, good; honest.
cumas, power. er ar g., in our power.

ishe is lí is gaun dùingna, "it is that which is least stingy for us"; the least we can do.

gá, need; want. tá g. agum le . . ., I want
couir, help.

tugag fó neara, [the fact] ceanacha, pl. dat. -uiv, the features; face.

cóir viàduig er an gráram, gur viàduig er an gráram, that the business increased.

curf, used to be put; sent.
beart, a bundle.

umad, excess; too much.
teacht er, to overtake it.
dhalach, effort; "one's best." fudayg, had been carried away.

aduarag, anion, that has been spoken of; the alore-said.

"Táim ana-väch dív, a ueshli," ersan vean ouruish; "ní fs cahin a vèach an mèd shin ebiri diànta agum dá mèach oram é ghiànav am' ánar. Táim ana-väch dív, a ueshli!"

"Is ceart côr do ghol, a vean vacánta," ersan chiad vean a hainig ishdeách. "Ghinishi ghúinngana an shi eli úd a viomuir ansò ní ná roiv er ár gumas fen a ghiànav. Ish é is lí is gaun dùingna teacht agus an cúnav so húirt doijshi.

Ní fis ná go m'édir go mèach gá aguind led chour Irish."

"Agus ish é is lí is gaun dòsa couir a húirt uem pé uer a veg gá lesh a góir," ersan vean ouruish.

D'eiríodar go lér, agus hairigeadar caipí a glócy anuas er a geanachui, agus d'imiódar. Do dineag an obuir chô mah sun gur tugag fé neara er fued na còrsanachda feous na hebiri, agus gur viàduig er a gúram a curti er a mny ouruish shin. Hagach an olan 'na beartuiv muara troma a trial erhi. Nuer a vloch an iumad den obuir icl le diànav, agus gan er a cumas teacht er, pé dhíhal a ghìanhach shí ná pé ámeán a ghìanhach shí, hagach an vuarheshar agus ghinidish an obuir di.

Fé gheri háning an t-aum 'na roiv an leanav úd aduarag, go roiv shí a dol chun báish, agus an vuert go lér er a hahir agus er a máhir. Ansùn háning an t-aum 'na roiv duim tuish-geanacha áréanárví an leanav fén a ví aun inéachor; gur fuadyg an leanav fén, agus ná roiv sa leabuig ansúd ach iarlish a fágag aunaer a fuadyg an leanav. Ansùn háning an t-aum agus fuer an iarlish bas.

SHIΛAV NA MAN VIÙN.—IX.

úmpar, carrying. tuisgí, the first moment; an chiàd vean diov a ni t., no sooner. lourain a góny, the one albin shí, she recognised. of them who always spoke first. breáin, a pin. b. suen, "slumber-pin"; magio bicaluing, d. of bacala, pin causing deep sleep. an té go sáff, etc., the dar lé, as she thought. person into whose head gur euma é nù . . . , that it was all the same as . . . miám, motion; a stir. costill, like; resembling,

go dairiceóffí, that [some one] should pull. a ganas (do), unknown (to); secretly. dar lé, according to her. (Here meaning "by way of," for the woman was pretending.) Fé gheri, at last. dá gheourav, of its appearance ("its" referring to the clause following "that she would recover soon").

An ihi chiàna a fuer an iarlish bas, háning an vuarheshar ishdeach go di an vean ouruish agus cailín acu agus iad a húmpar eatarrha, direach mar a ví an chiàd uer úd.

"Tá gá led chouir aguing, a vean vacánta," ersan chiàd vean diov a lourach a góny.

Do freab an vean ouruish chitha, agus hóig shí er a bacaluing an cailín a ví, dar lé, marav nú a vaantuish chô troum sun gur cuma é nú veh marav gan miám inti. Ni tuisgí iach shí erhi ná mar albin shí i. An leanav a fuadyg ish i a ví aun. Ni bál gur leog an vean ouruish erhi gur albin shí i. Hóig shí lé shys sa teómra i agus hin shí er a leabuig fén i. Chroum shí er veh a diaruig i húirt as a vaantuish direach mar a ghn shí lesh a giàd chainlin úd. Vi rod icl go dugti breán suen er. An té go sáff an breán suen shin 'na chean, hucach cola èr a vèach ana-chosúil le bas, agus ní huach shé as a gola sun go di go dairiceóffí an breán suen as a chean. Do háig an vean ouruish an breán suen a geaun a chainlin, ach ghn shí é

cogairnig, g. ny, whisper-ing. go dian, vigorously. a nerí, at the end of; after. ni fláir dùingna, we must. taguibi, pr. come. be shí t., she will have come.

tata, a point of time. um a daca sun, by that time. tiarasdal, wages; reward.

a ganas don vuarheschar. Vi an vuarheschar a cíora agus a sláma agus a shnióv, agus vi an vean ouruish a diaruig a chainin do húirt as a vauntuish, dar lé, agus vi an ihi ag iméacht.

Fé gheri vi an lá a teacht, agus ní roiv an cailín a teacht chúhi fén, ná éan fuc dá gheourav erhi go diucach shi chúhi fén go lueh. Vi an vuarheschar a cogarnug go dian. A neri na cogarny do louir an chiàd vean acù do lourach a gony.

“A vean a ti,” er shishi, “ní fláir-dúingna veh ag iméacht. Túrshi airi vah don chainin shin, agus tiucumíd ansò chút írisch nuer a huicung an ili. Be shi taguiri as a vauntuish um a daca sun. Túr airi vah ghi, agus túfar do huarasdal go nah ghoit.

“Dìanhad, a ueshli,” ersan vean ouruish.

Ansùn d’imiodar.

SHLAV NA MAN VIÚN.—X.

chó luah agus, as soon as. vuel . . . amach, went out.
 à ceaun, out of the head. hanadar, they came.
 cial, sense. trid shys, right through,
 a vuin a meouir di, which from beginning to end;
 “took her senses from her”; lit., “through down.”
 made her unconscious.
 ná fedir shi, that she did ni nár viúna, “and no
 not know.” wonder”; lit. a thing
 which was not a wonder.
 ier a leabuig ig an mny, cíteav, repaying; requit-
 ing.
 glueashdi, g. or gluashacht, go niàndidh an veart,
 starting; setting out.
 clóca lé fén, a cloak of her .. . do chuíteav lé, that
 own. they would repay her for
 the act she had done for
 fishgint, seeing; to see,

à cur agus à cílteav, was watching “to herself,”
 “putting and balancing,” i.e., “watching out” for
 i.e., debating. whatever might happen.
 fiachuint cad é an frea- fláv, waiting.
 gara, etc., to see what tinteán, hearth.
 answer she would give. guiri, neighbourhood. ‘na
 vi shi a fairi chúhi, she guiri, near her.

Háinig an lá. Chó luah agus vi shé ‘na lá
 à ceaun a chainin. Háinig a meouir don chainin
 lírbach, agus a cial, agus d’eiri shi. D’ainin
 shi an vean ouruish. D’inish shi don vny
 ouruish conas mar a tugag deoch égin di a
 vuin a meouir di agus na fedir shi cá roiv shi
 as sun amach, go di go dámig a meouir di agus
 ier a leabuig ig an mny ouruish.

Hug an vean ouruish rod le n-ili agus le n-ól
 di. Ansùn, chó luah agus vi an bie agus an
 deoch caiti icì, agus i láidir a déchin chun gluesh-
 di, chuir shi clóca lé fén erhi, agus chuir shi
 caipin a chlóca amach er a ceaun, a dreó ná
 fiatach éngi a h-iyig a gh’ishgint. Ansùn do vuel
 an vert amach agus hánadar go tig muintiri an
 chainin. Dinish an vean ouruish don air agus
 don vahir an shgiál go léir trid shys. Higeadar
 é go mah. Vi áhas ana-vuar oíha, ní nár
 viúna. Viodar ana-vach den vny ouruish, agus
 duadarar lé írisch agus írisch eli go niàndidh an
 veart a vi dianta icì ghóiv do chuíteav lé.
 Háini shi a vaili, agus vi shi a cur agus a
 cíteav ‘na haigini, fiachuint cad é an freagara
 húrbach shi er na mnáiv ueshli téid nuer a huicui-
 dish. Nior veas shi go roiv éan reagara a b’ear
 a húrt orha ná a réa léo go dámig an cailín

chúí fén as a vauntuish agus gur imi shí. Nuer a háing an ihi ví shí a fairi chúí agus a fháv. D'ímig tosach na híhi, agus níor hánadar. Vi lár na híhi aum agus iad gan teacht. Hit a cola erhi er a dínteán, ach níor hánadar. Háiing an lá agus níor hánadar. Háiing an ihi irish agus níor hánadar. D'ímig lá, agus ghá lá, agus shachduin, agus mi, agus níor hánadar 'na guiri. D'ímig an vien. Duert shí lé fén ná tiucuidish a hili.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—XI.

cuingeal, candle.	sgaura, fright; terror.
lasa, lighting. er lasa,	níor leog shí erhi, she did not "let on"; pretend.
alight.	socarú, settling.
laishdi, latch.	fudar, intention; motive.
giàr, sharp; keen.	droh-uadar égin fúha, some evil purpose on which they were bent.
aibig, bright; lively.	mar gheaul er, because of.
derineach, last.	shúd ishdeach . . . , in corcán, iron pot.
came . . .	d'fadfí, [one] could.
er dearag-lasa, burning fiercely.	beriú, boiling; to boil.
náinur, pl. ir, a company of nine persons.	beahig, <i>d.</i> of beatha, life. 'na veahig, "in his life"; alive.

Ví ghá vlien imihi. Ví shí ag obuir, agus ana-chruach ola íci le chora agus le sláma agus le shníov. Ví an ihi tar ésh titim, agus ví an chuingeal árméain er lasa íci, agus i á socarú fén chun na híhi chahav ag obuir. Do tótag an laishdi agus do hosgalag an doras, agus vuil chúí ishdeach an chiàd vean íd, agus caipin

a clóca er a ceaun íci chô fada sun amach nár iad an vean ouruish a gh'islhgint ach an dá húil, ach ví an dá húil shin er lasa go giàr agus go haibig. Ghin shí suas er an olan agus háig shí a ghá láiv aum, agus duert shí :

"A vean a vréidín, má's bréidín sho er shúl agùt, Cloram é, slámanam é; is feárdi shing cúnáv áil."

Is er égin a ví an focal derineach ráiti íci nuer shúd ishdeach an tama bean, agus capín a clóca amach er a ceaun íci agus a ghá stíl er dearag-lasa fén gaipin. Shúd chun na holaí, agus háig shí a ghá láiv aum, agus duert shí an chayint chiàna. Violar a teacht er a guna sun go di go roiv trí náinur acù ishdeig agus iad ag obuir go dian.

Ví sgaura a teacht er a mny ouruish, ach níor leog shí erhi go roiv. Ví's íci go roiv droh-uadar égin fúha, agus ví shí a fairi chúí. Fé gheri do louir bean acù, an chiaid vean úd do lourach a góny.

"Eirig, a vean a tí," er shishi, "agus cuir shys

tuili tini ghúing. Tá an ihi fuar.

Ní roiv an ihi fuar. Agus ví tini vah sa tinteán hana. Ach d'eiri shí agus chuir shí tuili móna er a dini. Do leog shí erhi go roiv áhas ana-vuar erhi mar gheaul er an obuir a

veh acù a għiànav chô tiuv.

"Cuir an corcán muar sun haul er a dini, a vean a tí," ersan vean a lourach; "tá tart agus ocaras a teacht oruung."

Corcán ana-vuar a b'ea é. D'iadfí duini do chur ishdeach aum agus é veriú 'na veahig aum.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—XII.

- brishtfar é, it will be broken. **aireachduint**, hearing; to baguirt, making signs; **foharuim**, *f.* of foħaram, beckoning.
- gáirí**, laughing. **fé n-a n-anál**, under their breath. **lónnach**, would fill. **dihineas**, *g.* -nish, hasto; **hurry.**
- er shúl acù**, going on among them. **cuingí**, expectation; conjecture. **àuras**, doubt; **droh-áu**, a suspicion of something wrong.
- a gváll amach di**, as she went out. **ni muar dom**, I must. **bresh**, an increase; more. **tinued to run.**
- Nuer a ví an concán er a dini do louir an vean irish.** “Imig,” er shishi, “agus tiúr leat ishgi, agus cur sa chorcán sun é, nú brishtfar é. Tá an tini ró-heh.”
- Hug an vean ouruish **fé** neara iad go lér a baguirt er a chéili agus a **gáirí fé n-a n-anál**. Nor leog shí én ni erhi. Do hóg shí crúsga lé, agus chue shí amach chun an tobúr, agus hug t-**ushgi** ishdeach sa chorcán. Ni lónnach fhi crúsga an corcán. Do leog shí erhi ana-ghi-hineas a veh erhi a ruih chun an tobúr agus a
- aireachduint**, hearing; to hear. **har n-aishí**, back again. **a leatuív**, on one side; *here*, aside, *i.e.*, out of sight. **chuir shí eluas erhi fén**, she “pricked up her ears”; *lit.*, “put an ear” on herself. **fiachuint an aireoch shí iad**, to see if she would hear them. **d'airig**, (she) heard. **lán a ghólin**, full enough. **rygan**, queen. **bereóimid**, we will boil. **go ceaun tamuil**, for a while.
- Nuer a ví raynt vah des na crúsguv ishgi àn chuingi acù go roiv àn droh-áuras ici orha. Nuer a ví raynt vah des na crúsguv ishgi túnha léicí ón dobar, do ril shí amach chun ceauan eli húrt lé, agus duert shí, a gráil amach di: “Ni muar ghom bresh dihimish a ghiànav, a ueshlí, nú be shiv marav íg an dart agus íg an ocajas sar a meg an corcán sun lán agùm.”**
- Ví shí a ruih a gváll amach di, agus do lean shí a ruih go dí go roiv shí ró-ada. Ón noras chun iad d'aireachduint foħaram a cos. Ansún do sdad shí, agus chah shí ghi a bróga, agus háimi shí har n-aish gan àn oharam a ghiànav. Nuer a ví shí a n-aici an doruish, a leatuív, chuir shí cluas erhi fén fiachuint an aireoch shí iad a diànav àn chayinti. D'airig.
- “Ni fada go me shé lán a ghólin,” ersan vean a lourach a gony.
- “Cad a għiànhimid ansún, a riogan? ” ersa bean eli acu.
- “Cuihimid ishdeach aun i, agus bereóimid ‘na beahig i. Cuihimid breán suen intí ná buinfar aishdi go ceaun tamuil,” ersan chiàd vean.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—XIII.

- ħleáuna shí**, she slipped. **bresh agus mili**, more than a mile. **clav**, the chest. **corsin**, *pl.* of corsa, neighbour. **liú**, a shout; cry. **a hairfog**, which was heard.

ruihig, run (re) 2 pl. imper.
 tri hini, on fire.
 glä, a call.
 fógra, announcement; warn-
 ing.
a buint an doruish dá
chéli, "taking the door
 from each other"; alpush-
 ing to get to the door first.
shúd suas an cnue iad,
 off they went up the hill.
geasa, pl. of geas, a pro-
 hibition; a spell.
cimeád, to keep.
ursal, tongs.

Nuer airig an vean ouruish an focal sun, do
 hleáuna shí har n-aish chun na háiti 'nar ág
 shí an crúsga agus na bróga. Chuir shí ímpí
 na bróga, agus do rih shí timpal go di an tåv
 eli den tig. Ansún d'osguil shí a biál agus a
 cliav, agus chuir shí liú aishdi go hárd agus go
 bing, liú a hairiog bresh agus mili muarhímpal
 ón áit 'na roiv shí 'na sheasav.

"A chòrsin a pú-d-ú-ú-ú-ú!" er shishi,
 "ruihig, ruihig, ruihig! Tá Shliav na Man
 Viún tri hini! Shliav na Man Viún tri hini!!"

D'airig na tri nántír a vi ishdig an liú agus an
 ghá agus an fógra. Chahadar an obuir as a
 lâiv, agus shúd amach iad, agus iad a buint a
 doruish dá chéli, agus shúd suas a cnue iad
 chô mear agus vi shé 'na gosiv. Chah an vean
 ouruish er a dalav í fén go di gó roudar imhlí ón
 noras. Ansún do rih shí ishdeach, agus ghún shí
 an doras, agus chas shí an ochur sa ghlas, agus

iarta, hob.
 cory, stirring; to stir.
 tua, d. tuieg, an axe.
aymad, g. aymuid, timber.
go vuasgaloch shí, till she
 should release.
er égin, hardly; scarcely.
daingean, "hard and
 fast."
fés, under (fé + s, before
 pl. art.) Cf. ós na.
 iarracht, an attempt.
 árdú, raising; to raise.
ví an glas er an noras,
 the door was locked.

chuir shí geasa er an ochur an doras a chimeád
 dúnta. Cuir shí an ursal 'na sheasav ig an iarta,
 agus chuir shí de gheasiv erhi gan cory as an áit
 shin. Vuel shí buili den tuieg a mloc aymuid,
 an áit shin. Chuir shí gähärod eli a n'áit fén
 er a guma sun, agus chuir shí iad go ler fé
 gheasiv crua gan cory as a n-áiteannuiv go di
 go vuasgaloch shí fén iad ós na geasiv. Er
 égin a ví an rod derineach curha daingean fés
 na geasiv ich, nuer airi slí na mná uesli a teacht
 chun an doruish. Hug duini acu iarracht er an
 laishdi d'árdú. Ni roiv än vah am. Vi an
 glas er a noras.

SHLIAV NA MAN VIÚN.—XIV.

go gríofhnoimí, that we
 may finish.
 sólti, pp., stuck.
 loragan, gpl. of loraga, shin,
 shank.
 mo cheaun lesh an iarta,
 my head against the hob.
 mo vial, my edge.
 roh an turning, the wheel
 of the spinning-wheel.
 straunge, d. struинг, string.
 tromán, the part of the
 spindle in which the wheel
 string works, a hromán.
 Note that names of in-
 animate objects are not
 declined for voc. case.
 fearsad, spindle.

chomáineadar leó, they
 went on.
 gläch, calling.
do hep gähärod orha,
 do every single thing failed
 them.
 chuiníodar, they thought
 of; remembered.
 gasda, smart; quick.
 ná roiv an tarif igé le
 dianav, which was not
 doing any good.
b'6 rod é 'ná . . . , that
 thing was . . .
 ishgná gos, the foot-water;
 water in which the feet
 of the people in the house
 had been washed.

ishe rod a ghin shi lesh sar ar ghún shi
 ná é chahav, etc. "tis before she closed
 'thing she did with it
 than to throw it," etc.; go roiv bueti orha, that
 what she did was to throw they were defeated.
 it.

" Osguil an doras, a vean a vrédin," ersan

vean amùh, " go gríochmóimíd an obuir doit."

" Ni osgalód," er shishi, " mar do curfí sa

choreán mi!"

" Osguil, osguil, a ochuir a ghuish!" ersan

vean amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersan ochuir. " Táim ansò

sáiti sa għħas, agus tāim fé għeasiv crua an doras

a chimead dūnta."

" Osguil, osguil, a ursal na loragan vada!"

" Ni iatuing é," ersan ursal. " Táim ansò am'
 heasav am' áit fén a n-aici na tini, agus mo
 cheaun lesh an iarta, agus na geasa crua oram
 gan cory as an áit sho."

" Osguil, osguil, a hua!" ersan vean amùh.
 " Ni iatuing é," ersan tua. " Táim ansò am'
 áit fén, agus mo viàl sáiti sa n-aymad, agus na
 geasa crua oram gan cory as an áit 'na vuilim.

" Osguil, osguil, a cherħlin!" ersan vean amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersan cerħlin. " Táim ansò
 sa n-áit 'nar águish mi, agus na geasa crua
 oram gan cory as go dögħfar diom na geasa úd

a churish fén oram nuer a chahish uet mi."

" Osguil, osguil, a reoh a turuing!" ersan
 vean amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersan roh a turuing. " Táim

traungg oram, agus ní fèdir dom cory gan cead
 òn sruingg."

" Osguil, oġuil, a hraungg!" ersan vean amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersan traungg. " Táim et a
 roh, agus ní fèdir dom a għiànav ach an tromán
 do chasa."

" Osguil, osguil, a hromán!" ersan vean amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersan tromán. " Tá na geasa
 crua oram gan, a għiànav ach an earsad so do
 chasa."

Chomáineadar leo er a għuma sun a gläch er
 na nihiv a vi ishdig, agus a iarruig er għach ní
 għiov an doras d' osguill doiv, ach do hep
 għażiex orha, mar vi galħarod fé għeasiv a n-áit
 fén. Fé għeri chuimodar er rod nár cuireag fé
 għeasiv ryav, agus nár v'edir a chur fe għeasiv
 an aid a fägħi isħdig ē, mar ní roiv ān għin le
 dianav isħdlig igè. Ach vi an vean ouruħi
 rō-ghasda għoġi. Vi's ici ná flatach shi ān
 għeasa do chur er rod ná roiv ān tairif igè le
 dianav. B'ē rod ē ná isħgi na għos. Nuer nár
 v'edir na geasa do chur er, isħ ē rod a għin shi
 lesh ná ē chahav an doras amàch sar ar ghún
 shi an doras.

" Osguil, osguil, a isħgi na għos!" ersan vean
 amùh.

" Ni iatuing é," ersa isħgi na għos. " Táim

ansò féd chosiv sa n-niħleach."

Nuer a fuaradar an freagara sun ó isħgi na
 għos, vi's acu go roiv bueti orha. D'imiodar go
 fearagħ. Táid shiad huas a n-áit ēgin sa
 chħuc ó him, agus nior airis għur hánadar anuas
 fós.

CUÁN FIHISHI.—I.

sa vien d'uish an Tiarna,

"in the year of the age of
the Lord"; anno Domini.

do ghoiv, obtained; "came
into."

cócht, power.

teacht a gócht dó, his
coming into power; *lit.*,

"coming into power for
him."

Cúigi, Province; *lit.*, Fifth.
(Ireland was divided into
five provinces, of which

Meath was one.)

do loishe shé, he burned.

do shgris shé, he ravaged.

an vien 'na ghie sun, the
year after that.

neart sló Chúig Ula go lér,

the full strength of the
hosts of all Ulster.

chroum shé er . . . , he
began to

a b'ainim dó, was the name
of; *lit.*, was name to.

C. do ghával língfuit,

that C. had set up a camp.

erungíu, to gather; gather-

ing; collecting.

córt, to set in order.

glasa, to arrange.

Sa vien d'uish a Tiarna shacht giad, a cuig

(705), do ghoiv Conyl árd-rycht na Hétean.

Mac a b'ea an Conyl sun d'Eargas Fánad

ó Dónuil mic E mic Ainvireach. Ghá vien tar

ésh teacht a gócht dó do chruingi shé a hlua

a guingiv, against; in oppo-

sition to.

ishé rod a ghin shé ná . . .

[nothing else] than . . .

teachduri, messengers.

tourhishdi, pl. of tourhas,

a gift.

brona, to give; present.

unachas, hope; expectation.

shychán, peace.

go n-iméoch shé, that he
would go.

á húrt leo, "at its"

bringing with them.

cad a ví uaha, what they
wanted.

ghlaeg shé chuigi er . . . ,

he called . . . to him.

er a roiv d'ueshliv, to all

the nobles that there
were.

imig go lér, go all of you.

cultreach gahéngi aguv,

let each of you send.

suppl. of mígheourach,

ugly; repulsive.

sdracuhi, ragged; torn.

er a haylach, in, or among,

his household.

CUÁN FIHISHI.—II.

ghineadar mar a duarag

go titach, very coarse;

boorish.

leó, they did as they were

told.

nior vada go . . . , it was

not long till . . . ; very

old clothes.

caiti, worn out.

giubalach, tattered.

gur ghó le duini orha, that
a person would think "by
them"; by their appear-

ance.

gur v'auluig, that it was
the case.

dishc, dryness. **a vi an Liff**
tar ésh dol a níshc, that
the Liffey "was after

drying up."

gur v'ine císh, that *that*
was the reason. (*Def. art.*
not used after *V'ine* in
this phrase.)

nár v'is, that it was un-

known.

chimil, rubbed.

ayig, face.

brat sróil, cloak of satin.

deshimi, mended.

shacht n'uéri, seven times;

i.e., a great many times.

chnucadar, they saw.

tíanuig oruiv, come (ye);

come along.

D'imiódar

agus ghineadar

mar aduarag

lcó.

Nior v'ada go roiv

lúngfort

Chonuil

lán de

go garav,

agus a

malcushí

go caiti

agus go

a cogarnuig, whispering.
lashtiar dè, behind him.
is fear gan . . . ; it is
better not to . . . ; we had

better not . . .
huert ueng, "to give from
us"; give up.
cé ghò go memid á dúirt,
who it is to whom we shall
be giving them.

do Leah a súili orha, "their
eyes spread on them";
they were astonished.

ueshli an ry, dar leó, the
King's nobles, as they sup-
posed [them to be].

fuermin, a stool.

er shili, hanging down.

gan cíora gan raeteach,
uncombed and untidy.

gátar, need; want.

na sdracuiri ueshli, the
tatterdemalions of nobles

(ueshli is here gen. pl.).

cíleh, a splint.

ví sdracuili, deshili shacht n-uéri, agus nár vís
cad é an dah a vi er nuer a ví shé nó.

Háimig na teachduiri ó Älán. Chueg duini des

na cábóguiv amach a cur fálfti rómpa. Chnu-

adar an sdracuiri. D'íachadar er a cheli.

Duaradar gur vah leó dol a láhir an ry, a láhir
Chonuil.

"Tíanuig oruiv," ersan sdracuiri. Do lean-

adar é. Violar a fiàchuint er a chéli agus a
cogarnuig lashtiar dè.

"Is fear gan na tourkishdí húirt ueng go meg
is aguing cé ghò go memid á dúirt," er shiad
lena chéli.

Háadar ishdeach a láhir Chonuil. Do Leah

a súili orha. Chnucadar na sdracuiri tútacha

go ler, ueshli an ry, dar leó. Chnucadar an ry

fén 'na hy er uermín, a ghrueg er shili lesh gan

cíora gan raeteach, a ayig chó muar a ngátar

ishgi na Lifi agus ví ayig än duini des na sdra-

cui ri ueshli a ví 'na hímpal. Vi circín idh a láiv

igé. Vi cos na circi brishdi, agus ví cíleh ig Conyl

á chur le cosh na circi.

D'íach na teachduiri er an ry. D'íachadar

'na dímpal er na hueshliv. Fé gheri duaradar

le Conyl gur v'é Fálán, ry Layn, a chuir iad

chun lourha le Hárdrý Erean.

CÚÁN FHÍSHI.—III.

bréhí, pl. of briadar, let the messengers dine
before delivering their word.
is tíosgl bie ná bréhí, message.
"food before words," i.e., berteat, let somebody take.

- áit an víg, the dining-place, or -hall.
tugtar, let somebody give.
er dúsh, first of all.
flatuid shiad, they can; will be able.
- ínshint, telling; to tell.
do rugag na teachduiri go dí an áit 'na roiv
go dí an áit, the messengers were taken to the place.
- aingish, uncomfortable; wretched. (opposite of deas, nice; neat.) cimileag, was rubbed.
- clárachuiV, d. pl. of clár, board.
- fiona, hair (of animals).
ví orha fén an vuc do gheara, "it was on them," i.e., they were obliged to cut up the pig themselves.
- gueri, bristles.
- vuint di, to take off it, or, her.
- sycháin, pl., seais.
- Layneach, Leinsterman. baileóch, would dirty.
- sheft, shift; way; means.
- an lhi shin do chur díov, to "put that night from them"; spend that night.
- lar n-a váireach, on the morrow; the next day.
- díúmpydar sir, they turned eastward.
- "Is tíshgi bie ná bréhí," ersa Conyl.
- d'ínshadar, they told. gan áird, of no account; good-for-nothing.
- é shiúd, "that fellow."
- sevireas, riches; valuables.
- riugamuir ling, we took with us.
- ba var a chéli ghéing, it would be all the same for us; we might as well.
- hugamuir, we brought. pé áit, etc., to whatever place he may turn [to attack it].
- ní fiú . . . iad do eohú, [they] are not worth feed-ing.
- mura vuil unta, unless it is in them; unless they are able.
- cosint, to defend (er=against).
- smérlí, lout.
- nig shé, he washed.
- fochuir, company. a n-a ochuir, with him.
- de ghnáh, usually.
- lachaint (from lach, debt), an obligation. eur i. er, to compel; to make.
- gan sim do chur unuing, to pay no heed to us.
- do ghluesh, [he] marched.
- er feag leahvlana, for (the length of) half-a-year.
- creacha, plundering.
- fé mar, according as.
- hagach, used to come.
- dúng cad der Fálán." Do rugag na teachduiri go dí an áit 'na roiv an bie olav dóiv. B'é shin an áit a ví go hanging. Ví bórd muar ládir fada leathan aun, agus níor v'is cahin a cimileag iadach ná ishgi dá chlárahuiv. Ish é bie a ví er a mord na muc agus i berí agus a fiona erhi. Má ví ocaras orha ví orha fén an vuc do gheara agus na guerl vuint di, sar a viatuidish an eóil a gh'íhi. Ví sycháin muarhimpal an vúird ach má ví ni iatach éngi des na LayneachiuV sy orha. Do hailleoch na sycháin an t-iadach áluing uasal glan a ví er na LayneachiuV.
- Ghineadar sheft égin er an mie gh'íhi agus er an thi shin do chur díov a líungfhort Chonull. Er maidin lar n-a váireach díúmpydar sir a vaili. D'ínshadar d'Álán cad a chnucadar. "Ry gan áird isheà é shiúd," er shiad, "agus duini gan áird isheà na duini atá 'na hímpal. An sevireas a riugamuir ling ba var a chéli ghéing é chahav ishdeach sa Liff agus é húirt dò súd. Hugamuir ling har n-aish é. Ni gá ghoit, a ri," er shiad, "án vuert a veh er h'ainí mar gheaul er a Gonyl úd. Pé áit na dúrha shé a ayig ní fiú muintir na háiti shin iad do eohú mura vuil unta iad fén do chosint er an smérlí id agus er a hlua sdracairi." Ví Fálán sásda. Níor chuir shé a hili simi sa shgjáil.
- Chó luah agus ví na teachduiri imhlí d'eirig

Conyl agus chah shé ghé an sheana-vrat, agus
do nig shé agus do għlan shé é fén agus chuir
shé a vrat ry imi. Ħun shé ueg amach na
ħuesħliv a viċċa a n'ochuir do għnáh. D'osqil
Conyl a aigni ghójv ansùn.

“ Táid na teachdu ri úd imihi bar n-aish,” er
shishan, “ a trial er Ālán. Diàrħid shiad le
Fálán nach gá għo ǟn agħala veh iġe rōingna inish
mar gur duini gan áird shing agus nach fu
shing ǟn tua do chruingi ‘nár guingiv. Cuirħig
sun iachquint er Ālán gan sim̊ do chur unuung.
Ma għinim id dħinieas beg Čuġi Layn shgrisoda
agħiġ sar a duċiġ Fálán a għearu.

Do għluesh Conyl agus a luu agus do
shgrisadar Čuġi Layn go lér. Ví shé er feaq
agħiġ gan bluuri simi ig Fálán dá chur sa shgiāl.
Is āluuġ a ví na Layining á gosint fén ansúd agus
ansúd, chô mah agus d'riaduidiżiż é, fé mar a
hagħach an nāu id chūha.

CUĀN FIHISHI.—IV.

errogħa, valiant.
dochuir, *g.* of dochar,
harm; damage.
each, *g.* eh, steed; war-
horse.
tiu v slō, the thick of the
hosts.
a lán acu, a great many of
them.

sar a duguidiżiż fē neara,
before they used to per-
ceive.
heħach shé, he used to flee.
gasara, a company (of
young men).
de hora raha, by dint
of running; by sheer
speed.

teacht timpal er, to get round him.
ins għāval, everywhere.
greim, a grip; hold.
mioċch er a hōr, half of those who were pursuing him.
a n-eneach, together; at one time.
a llidh shin de neart, such strength; *lit.* “ the like of that of strength.”
puuñg, much; many.
cleasycht, performance.
ciapuhi, worried.
do ceapag an ait, the place was appointed.

Ví ǟn ear aváin er na Layineachuiġ agus fear ana-ħıróga b'ea é. Cúan Fihshi a b'anim don ear sun. Ghin an fear sun mόrn dan dochquir agus mόrn dīovala do kħottiż Chonu. Ví each iġe, agus nuer a viċċa shé er vuin an eh shin ni iadach eachara. Ħuġi Ula go lér teacht suas lesh. Hagħach shé er vuin an eh shin isħdeach sa n-áit ‘na mioċch tiu v slō Chonu. Viċċa a lán acu marav iġe sar a duguidiżiż fē neara a geart cé viċċa auna. Ansùn do heħach shé uha. Do l-żejt gasara għiġi er a għapu li agħiġ agus do leanuidiżiż é. Ni viċċa ǟn vah ghójv auna. Pē med acu a vēach ‘na għieg, ná pē iarachta għiġi id-did. Vidlix a fairni er chun teacht timpal er, a dreo nár v'edir dō dol uha

cumaru, *g.* cumuir, a ravine; gorge.
doying, deep.
feau!, an act of treachery.
flarhy tar cús, asking a question, “ over the head of your conscience,” i.e., asking what you already know.

plé, contending.
bulsh, vanity.
blayman, boasting.
dīċħas, anything inherited.
tir do għiċċu, your own country.
agus tu eħosint, in order to defend you

nuer a vedish ruimish ins gahäval. Ach vioch sheshan a fairi orha-sun agus an uer ba ghó leó go móch greim ach èr, is àluig a vioch leah a mioch er a hóir marav igè agus é fén imhlí. Án vert, ná triúr, ná ceaharar a hagach a n-éneacht er, ni vioch unta ach mar a vèach bert nú triúr nú ceaharar leanav féná láiv, vi a lihéid shin de neart aun; agus vi a lihéid shin de chuishycht sa n-each ná fiadach puing fear teacht a n-éneacht èr peocu ruimish nú 'na ghieg a vídish. Do lean an chleasycht sun idir é fén agus slóiti Chonuil go di go roiv cuid vah acù marav igè agus go roiv an méd a vi béo acù cráiti ciapuhi igè.

Chuir Conyl shgiala chuigi gur vah lesh louirt lesh. Do hoilig Cíán chuigi. Do ceapag an áit na viatuidish an chayint a ghiànav. Er ghá häv cumuir a b'ea é agus an cumar ana-ghoying, a dreó nár v'édír d'éngi acù feaul a ghiànav er a nuini eli.

Do louir Conyl.

“ Cad fé neara ghoit, a Chúáin,” ersa Conyl, “ v'eh a dianav an ilc go lér er mo hlua ? ”

“ Is flarhy tar cús doitshi an jarhy shin, a Chonuil, ersa Cuán. “ Tás agút go dian-vah cad fé neara ghon é. Agus dá néach puing eli dem' hórd-sa a plé leat anso a Gúgi Layn nior v'ada go mèach a is nis fear agút.”

“ Is flor 'oitshi an chayint shin, a Chúáin,” ersa Conyl, “ agus ní buish ná blayman doit an chayint do réa, mar tá do ghníov chó mah led chayint. Ach ni icim fén, a Chúáin, canahäv na fiatach caradas a v'eh eadarung, idir husa

agus mishí. Ba charadas é do ghiàanhach tairif ghoitshi agus do hir do ghúchuish. Nuer ná tagan Fáilán agus tu choisint mar ba cheart do teacht, ní icim canahäv nár cheart doit fén tairif do hiri do ghiànav le caradas idir hu fén agus mishí.”

CÚÁN FIHISHI.—V.

cuinfol, g. -ili, d. -il, a gur tótag catarha é, cuinfol, g. -ili, d. -il, a gur tótag catarha é, “that he was brought up condition.”

a ghá luach, double its among them,” i.e., among value.

ní éan vreh er, . . . , there whom he was brought up.

is no chance of . . . ; lit. no overtaking.

collona, fulfilling.

agus mishí am' beahig, so long as I am alive.

ní dochá gur cóir, I suppose it is not right.

luas cos, fleetness; lit. “speed of feet.”

mishdli, harm; objection.

ar vishdi leat, . . . ? would you have any objection . . . ?

folycht, breed; blood.

ambriahar, upon my word.

fearan, field.

tótag é, he was reared.

sgaradar, they parted.

na marcui a bear, the best horsemen.

clochuir an gheleana, which were . . . being

go dé shé, until he goes.

nar hileag é, in which he was reared.

eachara an earuing, the horses of [i.e., that were in] the field.
 ruinéas, delay.
 do maryg é, [shoy] killed him.
 do buineag an ceauin dè, [they] cut off his head.

“ Ach ead é an cuiniol er a níantí caradas den tórd sun, a Chonuil ? ” ersa Cúán.

“ Ní deocuir é an cuiniol,” ersa Conyl.
 Túr dösa an t-each sun fút, agus túrhadsa ghoit a ghá luach, agus caradas buan.”

“ Ná habuinshi an chayint shin, a Chonuil, ersa Cúán. “ Níl än vien er a guinill shin do chöllona. Verimshi mo vriahar doitshi go daingean, a rí, ná síhg Ultach er vuin an eh sho a creacha Layn agus mishí am’ beaghig ! ”

“ Ní dócha gur cír locht áil ortsa mar gheauler shin, a Chúáin,” ersa Conyl. “ Is áluing an t-each é. Is úntach an luas cos atá aum. Ar vishdi leat ínhint dünig, a Chúáin, er shishan, “ cad í an olycht atá sa n-each sun, nú cá vuer she é an chuisibhrycht ínhásach atá igé ? ”

“ Ní misidi go dein, a rí,” ersa Cúán. “ Láir a ví agùm fén sa váili do riug an t-each so, agus am’ briahar nár lair ró-vah i. Er m’earan fén do rugag an t-each so agus is aum a tótagag é.”

“ Is muar an trua nách fédir dom é cheanach uet, a Chúáin,” ersa Conyl.

Do sgaradar.

Do għlaeg Conyl chuigi na marcuiġ a b’ċar a vi’na hluu.

do rugag . . . a trial er Ch., [they] brought . . .
 to C.
 óga, young men.
 araguin, plundering.
 four, noise; roar (of battle).

“ Leanuig Cúán iniūv,” er shishan, “ agus ná casig har n-aish ueg go dé shé go doras a chuish-leán fén. Nuer a veg an t-each úd sa n-áit ‘nar hileag é, agus iméasc na n-each gur tótagag eatarha é ní ve sħe ro-għeoċeur divshi breh er fén agus er a varcach.”

Għin na marcuiġ mar aduert Conyl leó. Do leanadar Cúán. D’imig Cúán uaha gan an t-each do chur chun leah a għihil. Ach n’iżor chasadar. Do leanadar é, agus der an sheanachas go roiv toħaram muar agus talavchluġgú ig eachara Ula er hóir eh Chúáin, agus go roiv ryan a gos er a dalav agus er na clochuiġ sa n-áit le fishgħint er feag avàd ‘na għie sun, agus go roiv an t-är na nieg ‘na vlaym lasarach lesh na sbriąchuiġ tini chrease a vi’ ig ċruuiġ na n-each à vuitt a clochuiġ a għleana. Do leanadar Cúán er a għuma sun go dí gur hāni she isħdeach a n’earan fén. Ansūn do riħ eachara an earuing timpal er each Chúáin. Do chuir sun ruimeas er Chúáin. Hainig na Hultuġ suas lesh agus ní triu ná cseħħarar acu a hainig suas lesh an uer shin, ach an thua go lér a vi ‘na għieg. Do maryg é agus do buineag an ceauin dè. Do rugag a cheaun agus a chapal a trial er Chonyl. Ansūn isħeà aduert Conyl na focu il-

“ Is céolvar na hóga so
 Ag araguin ha Liffi sho !
 Is bing four an chaha so
 Um cheaun Chúáin Fihshi ! ”

CRFOCH.

TÁ GHÁ GHOURÍN VY AGÚM.

ghá ghourín, two little goats.

bý, yellow.

mínshach vaingi, a milch goat.

brihan shiad, they break.

num (unum), in me.

á dúirt, bringing them.

'na grúling, in which I would milk.

leogan, lets.

tríd, through.

er fued a vaili, through-

sa chufl, in the wood.

cúri geala, white sheep.

ni l'sidish, they would not

est. bloch shé mar shin, let it

Tá ghá ghourín vy agúm, is mínshach vaingi

Brihan shiad mo chry 'nam á dúirt availi,

Nl áit agúm 'na grúling iad, ach shys am hata,

shys am hata,

Leogan my hata tríd é er fued a vaili, fued a vaili.

Tá ghá ghour sa chufl agúm is cúri geala, cúri

geala, aiting,

Nl l'sidish én ní ghom, ach bár an aiting, bár an

Cuirim a deaunta 'n chly iad le sdúmpa bata,

sdúmpa bata,

Shúd har v'lach an chly iad 's a vad ó vaili, a vad ó vaili.

Shin port ná full ig an blobuiri Heelan Laddie,
Heelan Laddie, Laddie;

Port ná full ig an blobuiri Heelan Laddie, Heelan

Shán O Ceala 'n piobuiri's bloch shé mar shin,

bloch shé mar shin,

Shán O Ceala 'n piobuiri's bloch shé mar shin,

bloch shé mar shin.

BO' NA LEAH AVIRCI.

hs, below.
cosh na tuinci, beside the waves.

beahyg, was reared.
mo chyra, my sheep.

mac dríhár ahar dom, my uncle's son.

a chuir, who put.
le fayil, over the cliff.

easha tobac, want of tobacco.

eloyiri, a rogue.
bó na leah-avirci, the cow of the one horn.

sheana-chyr' ayreach, the horned old sheep.

bó ghrímeann dearag, red white-backed cow.

ni eadar, I don't know.
cá vayd, where I shall get.

b'ear líum, I would prefer.
go vicing, that I would see.

'sdulfi, at night.
háhhach, would yield.

veahóch, would rear.
chuinhach, would put.

gualuing, d.s. of guala, shoulder

nár gheas! ? wasn't she pretty?

meireach, merry.
chnuesa, I saw.

berili, boiled.
dá rayint, being divided.

chuireasa, I put.
dúll, desire.

inti, in it.
bláitti, a bit.
ní vaying, I would not get.

dá mengshi, if I were.
rachmas, wealth.
gradam, eminence.
oyireacht, inherited wealth.
húrhingshl, I would give.

gíni, a guinea.
er, for.

d'isng, I would eat.
lán pici, a peckful.

His cosh na tungi shea beahyg mo chyra,
Ig Diarmuid O Diulán ó Vara na Hini,
Mac drihár ahar dom a chuir le fayil í,
Easba tobac a vi er a gloyiri.

CURFÁ :

Bó bó bó na leah-ayirci,
Bó bó 'shí an teana-chyr' ayreach,
Bó bó bó na leah-ayirci,
Bó ghrúimean dearag 's ní eadar cá vayd í.

B'ear lium ná shgiling go vicing mo chyra,
A teacht go dí an doras er maidin ná asduifi,
Hállach shí baingi ghom, yeahóch shí uan dom,
Chuirhach shí jacketeen deas er mo ghualuing.

Chonacsá berhi í, chnuc dá rayint í,
Chuireasa dúil intí, blúiri ní vaying di,
O nár gheas í ! o nár veireach !
O nár gheas í an teana-chyr' ayreach.

Dá mengshi a radhmas, a ngradam, 's a
n-oyireacht,
Húrhingshi gíni er chúpala slayish di,
O nár gheas 11 ó nár veireach !
O nár gheas í an teana-chyr' ayreach.

lán oying, a pan or pot
ovenful.

shliutar, a big soft slice.
den, of the.

D'issing lán pici ghl, d'issing lán oying di,
D'issingshi shliutar den teana-chyr' ayreach
O nár gheas í ! ó nár veireach !
O nár gheas í an teana-chyr' ayreach.

CAHÍN VÉAM SÁR.

cáhn, wheen.

véam = venid, we will be.

sár, free.

nasc, a board.

celiúra, warblings.

én, g.s. of ián, a bird.

amh, outside.

sbér, the sky.

ní vemidna, we will not be.

go n-ainhóm = go n-ain-

hómíd, till we know.

idir, including.

pór, seed, original stock of

préav, root.

go guirham = go guir-

himid, g.g. le chéili, till

we unite (put together).

a geart, properly.

conas, how.

Cahín véam sár ?
Cahín véam sár ?

Cahín véam sár ón nasc ?

Cahín véam sár,

Mar cheliúra én,

Amh isan sbér —

O cahín véam sár er fad.

is féd = is fédir, is possible.
ár n-aihini fén, to know
ourselves.

teagasc, instruction.

cel d.s. of cial, sense.

an pobal go lér, all the
people.

fua, hasted.

dád, spite, envy.

do ghibrit, to banish.

eur lena chéili, unite

sheasam = sheasamish, let
us stand.

marán, as one ; together.

dó, hope, asing fén, in ourselves.

gearam = gearuimish, let
us cut.

fréav, d.s. of priáv, root.

duirshi, slavery.

Ní vemídna sár,
 Ní vemídna sár,
 Ni vemídna sár on nasc,
 Ni vemídna sár,
 Go n-ainhóm shing fén,
 Idir pór agus preáv,
 'S go guirham le chéili a geart.

Conas is féid,
 Conas is fid,
 Ar n-aihini fén gan sdad ?
 Le teagasc is céil
 Veh ig an bobal go lér,
 Is le fuah agus däd
 Do għibirt á chéili er fid.

Conas is fid,
 Conas is fid,
 Cur lena chéili a geart ?
 Sheasam marān,
 Le do asing fén,
 Is gearam ó fréw
 An duirshi go lér amach.

Pádraig Ó Laeri ó Véara do chum.